PHILOSOPHY

Departmental Office: 708 Philosophy; 212-854-3196
www.philosophy.columbia.edu

Director of Undergraduate Studies: David Albert, 706 Philosophy; 212-854-3519; da5@columbia.edu (da5@columbia.edu)

Economics-Philosophy Adviser: Melissa Fusco, 717 Philosophy; 212-854-0126; mf3095@columbia.edu

Students interested in philosophy may pursue a major either in philosophy or in economics-philosophy. Because philosophy treats issues fundamental to both the sciences and the humanities, students are also welcome to combine their philosophy major with work in other fields. Before declaring a major in philosophy or economics-philosophy, and before deciding to combine philosophy with another discipline, students should meet with the director of undergraduate studies to formulate the program best for them.

Philosophy majors are given a foundation in logic and philosophical methodology, and are asked to confront fundamental questions in the main areas of philosophy: epistemology and metaphysics, ethics and political philosophy, philosophy of mind and language, and history of philosophy. The department requires that all majors take at least one seminar (PHIL UN3912), designed to allow students to focus on particular philosophical issues or texts in greater depth. Outstanding seniors may also pursue their own philosophical project in a senior thesis.

Over and above the courses required of all majors, there is room for considerable flexibility. Through an appropriate choice of electives from among the department’s offerings (and from related courses in other departments), there are special opportunities for focusing more intensively on one or two subfields of philosophy, e.g., logic and the philosophy of mathematics, philosophy of science, ethics and political philosophy, or the history of philosophy. Students should consult with the director of undergraduate studies on how best to pursue such programs.

Study Abroad: Reid Hall, Paris

For information on the Columbia in Paris Program at Reid Hall, including summer courses, consult the Columbia University in Paris Bulletin (available in 606 Kent and online at the Office of Global Programs website), call 212-854-2559, or send an email to reidhall@columbia.edu.

For information on applicability of Reid Hall courses to the major or concentration, consult the director of undergraduate studies.

Grading

Courses in which a grade of D has been received do not count toward the major or concentration requirements.

Senior Thesis

Undergraduates majoring in Philosophy or Economics-Philosophy may propose to write a senior thesis. Students who wish to write a thesis should approach a faculty member at the end of their junior or beginning of their senior year, and begin working on the proposal early in the fall semester of their senior year. Proposals are due in early December, and will be reviewed by a committee which will include the Director of Undergraduate Studies; students will be notified of the committee’s decision within two weeks. Students whose proposals are approved should register for their faculty advisor’s section of Supervised Independent Research for the spring term of the senior year. Theses are due in early April.

Students who have a grade point average of 3.6 or above in the major and who complete a thesis will be placed into consideration for departmental honors, though any senior may complete a thesis regardless of their grade point average (upon approval of the proposal).

See the full policy and procedure concerning senior theses on the departmental webpage:

http://philosophy.columbia.edu/content/senior-thesis-philosophy

Departmental Honors

Departmental honors are highly competitive. Normally no more than 10% of the majors graduating in the department each year will receive departmental honors.

In order to qualify for departmental honors in philosophy, a student must have a grade point average of at least 3.6 in the major.

For students with a GPA of 3.6 or above, there are two possible routes to consideration:

1. A student may complete a senior thesis; those students who complete senior theses will automatically be considered for honors without having to be nominated.
2. A student may be nominated by a faculty member early in the spring semester of the senior year; nominated students will be invited to submit a writing sample at least 15 pages in length. A nominated student who is also writing a thesis may submit their thesis as the writing sample, or may choose to submit a different work.

Both the senior theses and writing samples are due in early April. The departmental honors committee will then review the submitted material and the academic records of the writers, and will report to the full faculty.

The full faculty will then decide which students to recommend for departmental honors to the Columbia College and General Studies administrations.

Professors

David Albert
Akeel Bilgrami
Taylor Carman (Barnard)
Haim Gaifman
Lydia Goehr
Robert Gooding-Williams
Axel Honneth
Jenann Ismael
Patricia Kitcher
Philip Kitcher
Wolfgang Mann
Christia Mercer
Michele Moody-Adams
John Morrison (Barnard)
Fred Neuhouser (Barnard)
Christopher Peacocke
Carol Rovane
Achille Varzi
Katja Vogt
### Associate Professors
Jessica Collins

### Assistant Professors
Allison Aitken
Justin Clarke-Doane
Melissa Fusco
Dhananjay Jagannathan
Tamar Lando
Karen Lewis (Barnard)
Francey Russell (Barnard)

### Affiliated Faculty
Souleymane Bachir Diagne (French and Romance Philology)
Jon Elster (Political Science)
Kent Greenawalt (University Professor)
Wayne Proudfoot (Religion)
Joseph Raz (Law School)
Gayatri Spivak (University Professor)

### Major in Philosophy
Students considering a major in philosophy are strongly encouraged to meet with the director of undergraduate studies early in their sophomore year. All majors must consult with the director of undergraduate studies each term before registering for classes in order to plan and update their individual programs of study.

Students planning to major in philosophy are advised to begin with PHIL UN1010 METHODS/PROB OF PHILOS THOUGHT. Beginning students are especially encouraged to take 2000-level courses, both in the history of philosophy and in systematic philosophy. These courses are typically less specialized and less narrowly focused than higher-numbered ones. More advanced students are encouraged to take 3000-level courses. The department requires that all majors take at least one seminar, PHIL UN3912.

No more than one course at the 1000-level can be counted toward the major. In order to enroll in one of the 4000-level courses, students must have taken at least four courses in Philosophy.

The major requires a minimum of 30 points in philosophy chosen from courses prefixed with UN or GU:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL UN2101</td>
<td>The History of Philosophy I: Presocratics to Augustine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL UN2201</td>
<td>History of Philosophy II: Aquinas to Kant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL UN3411</td>
<td>SYMBOLIC LOGIC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least one course in either metaphysics or epistemology e.g., PHIL W3960, or a related course to be chosen in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies.

Select at least one course in either ethics or social and political philosophy from the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL UN2702</td>
<td>Contemporary Moral Problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL UN3701</td>
<td>ETHICS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL UN3751</td>
<td>POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A related course to be chosen in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies.

PHIL UN3912 Seminar

### Concentration in Philosophy
Philosophy, as an academic discipline, has significant points of contact with a wide range of other subjects—in the humanities, the social sciences, and the natural sciences. A concentration in philosophy thus can be an attractive option for many students. Those considering becoming concentrators are strongly encouraged to meet with the director of undergraduate studies early in their sophomore year, in order to discuss their specific interests and to plan their programs of study. All concentrators should consult with the director of undergraduate studies each term before registering for courses.

The concentration requires a minimum of 24 points in philosophy, chosen from courses prefixed with UN or GU. There are no specific courses required for the concentration.

Students may choose courses prefixed with GR only with the instructor’s permission.

PHIL UN3912 is open to junior and senior concentrators who have taken at least four courses in philosophy.

### Major in Economics-Philosophy
Economics-Philosophy is an interdisciplinary major that, while introducing students to the basic methodologies of economics and philosophy, stresses areas of particular concern to both. These include subjects such as rationality and decision making, justice and efficiency, freedom and collective choice, and the logic of empirical theories and their testing. Many of the issues are dealt with historically, and classic texts of Plato, Kant, Mill, Marx, and Smith are reviewed.

Two advisers are assigned for the interdepartmental major, one in the Department of Economics and one in the Department of Philosophy. Please note that the Economics adviser can only advise on the Economics requirements and the Philosophy adviser can only advise on the Philosophy requirements.

The Economics-Philosophy major requires a total minimum of 54 points: 25 points in Economics, 16 points in Philosophy, 6 points in Mathematics, 3 points in Statistics, and 4 points in the interdisciplinary seminar as follows:

**Economics Core Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN1105</td>
<td>Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3211</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3213</td>
<td>Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3412</td>
<td>Introduction To Econometrics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mathematics Sequence**

Select a mathematics sequence

**Statistics**

Select a statistics course

**Economics Electives**

Three electives are required; refer to the Economics section of this bulletin.

### Philosophy Courses
PHIL UN1010  METHODS/PROB OF PHILOS THOUGHT
PHIL UN3411  SYMBOLIC LOGIC
PHIL UN3701  ETHICS (a social or political philosophy course may be substituted; please consult the Philosophy DUS)
PHIL UN3551 or PHIL UN3960  PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE
PHIL GU4561  Probability and Decision Theory

Seminar
ECPH GU4950  Economics and Philosophy Seminar
(or another seminar in philosophy or economics approved by advisers in both departments)

Students who declared before Spring 2014:
The requirements for this program were modified in 2014. Students who declared this program before Spring 2014 should contact the director of undergraduate studies for the department in order to confirm their options for major requirements.

Fall 2021
PHIL UN1001 Introduction to Philosophy. 3 points.
Survey of some of the central problems, key figures, and great works in both traditional and contemporary philosophy. Topics and texts will vary with instructor and semester.

Fall 2022: PHIL UN1001

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1001</td>
<td>001/00197</td>
<td>M W 10:10am - 11:25am 203 Diana Center</td>
<td>Frederick Neuhouser</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>33/40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1001</td>
<td>002/00198</td>
<td>M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm 202 Milbank Hall</td>
<td>Christopher Prodoehl</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>33/40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1001</td>
<td>003/00829</td>
<td>T Th 8:40am - 9:55am 323 Milbank Hall</td>
<td>Taylor Carman</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>25/40</td>
</tr>
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Spring 2022: PHIL UN1001

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1001</td>
<td>001/00160</td>
<td>M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm 203 Diana Center</td>
<td>Christopher Prodoehl</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>35/40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PHIL UN1010 METHODS/PROB OF PHILOS THOUGHT. 3.00 points.
Critical introduction to philosophical problems, ideas and methods.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN1010

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<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1010</td>
<td>001/010353</td>
<td>M W 11:40am - 12:25pm 717 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>David Albert</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>49/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1010</td>
<td>AU1/18972</td>
<td>M W 11:40am - 12:25pm Room TBA</td>
<td>David Albert</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>4/5</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Spring 2022: PHIL UN1010

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1010</td>
<td>001/11991</td>
<td>M W 10:10am - 11:25am 141 Uris Hall</td>
<td>Akeel Bilgrami</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>58/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 1010</td>
<td>AU1/18572</td>
<td>M W 10:10am - 11:25am 141 Uris Hall</td>
<td>Akeel Bilgrami</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>5/5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

PHIL UN2003 Philosophy of Art. 3 points.
This is an introductory course in the Philosophy of Art. We will consider questions including (but not limited to) the following: What is art? Should we try to define art? What is taste? What are the conditions for aesthetic judgement? What is an aesthetic experience? We shall also consider the topics of "public art," "fakes and forgeries," art and technology" and the philosophical implications of speaking of an "artworld.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN2003

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 2003</td>
<td>001/10354</td>
<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am 602 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Lydia Goehr</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>59/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2003</td>
<td>AU1/18973</td>
<td>M W 8:40am - 9:55am Room TBA</td>
<td>Lydia Goehr</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5/5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PHIL UN2101 The History of Philosophy I: Presocratics to Augustine. 4 points.
BC: Fulfillment of General Education Requirement: Reason and Value (REA). Recitation Section Required

Corequisites: PHIL V2111 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
Exposition and analysis of the positions of the major philosophers from the pre-Socratics through Augustine. This course has unrestricted enrollment.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN2101

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2101</td>
<td>001/10355</td>
<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am 310 Fayerweather</td>
<td>Katja Vogt</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>85/90</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PHIL UN2110 Philosophy and Feminism. 3 points.
Is there an essential difference between women and men? How do questions about race conflict or overlap with those about gender? Is there a "normal" way of being "queer"? Introduction to philosophy and feminism through a critical discussion of these and other questions using historical and contemporary texts, art, and public lectures. Focus includes essentialism, difference, identity, knowledge, objectivity, and queerness.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN2110

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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2110</td>
<td>001/010356</td>
<td>T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm 310 Fayerweather</td>
<td>Christina Mercer</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>76/100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PHIL UN3353 European Social Philosophy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: one philosophy course.
A survey of European social philosophy from the 18th to the 20th century, with special attention to theories of capitalism and the normative concepts (freedom, alienation, human flourishing) that inform them. Also: the relationship between civil society and the state.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN3353

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3353</td>
<td>001/10357</td>
<td>T Th 8:40am - 9:55am 602 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>Axel Honneth</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>38/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 3353</td>
<td>AU1/18974</td>
<td>T Th 8:40am - 9:55am Room TBA</td>
<td>Axel Honneth</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5/5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PHIL UN3411 SYMBOLIC LOGIC. 4.00 points.
Corequisites: PHILV3413 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
Advanced introduction to classical sentential and predicate logic. No
previous acquaintance with logic is required; nonetheless a willingness
to master technicalities and to work at a certain level of abstraction is
desirable

Fall 2021: PHIL UN3411
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
PHIL 3411  001/10339  M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm  501 Northwest Corner  Tamar Lando  4.00  92/100
Spring 2022: PHIL UN3411
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
PHIL 3411  001/11998  T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm  614 Schermerhorn Hall  Achille Varzi  4.00  107/100
PHIL 3411  AU1/18574  T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm  614 Schermerhorn Hall  Achille Varzi  4.00  4/5

PHIL UN3551 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE. 3.00 points.
Enrollment limited to 40.
Prerequisites: one philosophy course or the instructor’s permission.
Philosophical problems within science and about the nature of scientific
knowledge in the 17th-20th centuries. Sample problems: causation
and scientific explanation; induction and real kinds; verification
and falsification; models, analogies and simulations; the historical
origins of the modern sciences; scientific revolutions; reductionism
and supervenience; differences between physics, biology and the
social sciences; the nature of life; cultural evolution; human nature;
philosophical issues in cosmology

Fall 2021: PHIL UN3551
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
PHIL 3551  001/10361  M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm  227 Seeley W. Mudd Building  Jenann Ismael  3.00  34/45
PHIL 3551  AU1/18975  M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm  Room TBA  Jenann Ismael  3.00  4/5

PHIL UN3601 Metaphysics. 4 points.
Discussion Section Required
Corequisites: PHIL V3611 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
Systematic treatment of some major topics in metaphysics (e.g. modality,
causation, identity through time, particulars and universals). Readings
from contemporary authors.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN3601
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
PHIL 3601  001/10363  T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm  Aud Earl Hall  Achille Varzi  4  83/90
PHIL 3601  AU1/18976  T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm  Room TBA  Achille Varzi  4  6/5

PHIL UN3912 Seminar. 3 points.
Required of senior majors, but also open to junior majors, and junior and
senior concentrators who have taken at least four philosophy courses.
This exploration will typically involve writing a substantial research paper.
Capped at 20 students with preference to philosophy majors.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN3912
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
PHIL 3912  001/10366  W 2:10pm - 4:00pm  716 Philosophy Hall  Dhananjay Jagannathan  3  6/20
PHIL 3912  007/10371  M 10:10am - 12:00pm  317 Hamilton Hall  Melissa Fusco  3  8/20
PHIL 3912  014/10370  W 4:10pm - 6:00pm  716 Philosophy Hall  Michele Moody-Adams  3  21/20

Spring 2022: PHIL UN3912
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
PHIL 3912  003/00165  F 12:10pm - 2:00pm  L018 Milstein Center  Francey Russell  3  12/20
PHIL 3912  004/13770  M 2:10pm - 4:00pm  716 Philosophy Hall  Jessica Collins  3  8/20
PHIL 3912  005/13768  F 10:10am - 12:00pm  716 Philosophy Hall  Allison Aitken  3  15/20

PHIL UN3996 Supervised Senior Research. 3 points.
Supervised research under the direction of individual members of the
department.
PHIL UN3997 Supervised Senior Research. 3 points.
Supervised research under the direction of individual members of the department.

PHIL UN3997 Supervised Senior Research.

PHIL GU4424 Modal Logic. 3 points.
CC/GS: Partial Fulfillment of Science Requirement

PHIL GU4561 Probability and Decision Theory. 3 points.
Examines interpretations and applications of the calculus of probability including applications as a measure of degree of belief, degree of confirmation, relative frequency, a theoretical property of systems, and other notions of objective probability or chance. Attention to epistemological questions such as Hume’s problem of induction, Goodman’s problem of projectibility, and the paradox of confirmation.

PHIL GU4675 The Direction of Time. 3 points.
A survey of the various attempts to reconcile the macroscopic directionality of time with the time-reversibility of the fundamental laws of physics. The second law of thermodynamics and the concept of entropy, statistical mechanics, cosmological problems, the problems of memory, the possibility of multiple time direction.

PHIL GU4850 THE PHILOSOPHY OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE. 3.00 points.
What is Artificial Intelligence? Is a thermostat an AI system? What about digital assistants like Siri and Alexa? Or DeepBlue, Watson, and AlphaGo – the first computer programs to beat humans at the games of chess, Jeopardy, and Go, respectively? Does AI even exist today? If not, will it ever exist, or is it an impossible project? And if it is not impossible, should we fear it? These are not just questions for computer scientists: they are largely philosophical questions. This course will explore various issues at the intersection between philosophy and AI. We will discuss the nature of AI, the possibility of building AI that has the same mental capacities as humans, whether AI systems can actually understand the world and understand language like we do, whether the development of AI is an existential threat for the future of humanity, the ethical implications of building self-driving cars and killer robots, the problem of bias in algorithms used for decision-making, and the nature of AI-generated art.
Spring 2022

PHIL UN1010 METHODS/PROB OF PHILOS THOUGHT. 3.00 points.
Critical introduction to philosophical problems, ideas and methods
Fall 2021: PHIL UN1010

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<td>M W 11:40am - 12:55pm 717 Hamilton Hall</td>
<td>David Albert</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>49/80</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHIL 1010</td>
<td>AU1/18972</td>
<td>M W 11:40am - 12:55pm Room TBA</td>
<td>David Albert</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>4/5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

PHIL UN1021 History of Philosophy I: Aquinas to Kant. 4 points.
Prerequisites: PHIL UN2211 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
PHIL UN2101 is not a prerequisite for this course. Exposition and analysis of the metaphysics, epistemology, and natural philosophy of the major philosophers from Aquinas through Kant. Authors include Aquinas, Galileo, Gassendi, Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. This course has unrestricted enrollment.

PHIL UN2201 History of Philosophy II: Aquinas to Kant. 4 points.
Prerequisites: PHIL UN2211 Required Discussion Section (0 points).

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2201</td>
<td>001/11992</td>
<td>M W 11:40am - 12:55pm 141 Uris Hall</td>
<td>Akeel Bilgrami</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>58/80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL 2201</td>
<td>AU1/18572</td>
<td>M W 11:40am - 12:55pm 141 Uris Hall</td>
<td>Akeel Bilgrami</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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PHIL UN2301 History of Philosophy III: Kant to Nietzsche. 4 points.
Prerequisites: None.
Exposition and analysis of major texts and figures in European philosophy since Kant. Authors include Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Required discussion section (PHIL UN2311). Attendance in the first week of classes is mandatory.

PHIL UN2301 History of Philosophy III: Kant to Nietzsche. 4 points.
Prerequisites: None.
Exposition and analysis of major texts and figures in European philosophy since Kant. Authors include Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Kierkegaard, and Nietzsche. Required discussion section (PHIL UN2311). Attendance in the first week of classes is mandatory.

PHIL UN3131 ARISTOTLE. 3.00 points.
Prerequisites: One philosophy course or permission of the instructor.
Introduction to Aristotle's philosophy through analysis of selected texts.

PHIL UN3351 Phenomenology and Existentialism. 3 points.
Prerequisites: Two prior philosophy courses. Enrollment limited to 30.
Survey of selected works of Husserl, Heidegger, Sartre, and Merleau-Ponty. Topics include intentionality, consciousness and self-consciousness, phenomenological and hermeneutical method, the question of being, authenticity and inauthenticity, bad faith, death, and the role of the body in perception.

PHIL UN3351 History of Philosophy II: Aquinas to Kant. 4 points.
Prerequisites: PHIL UN2211 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
PHIL UN2101 is not a prerequisite for this course. Exposition and analysis of the metaphysics, epistemology, and natural philosophy of the major philosophers from Aquinas through Kant. Authors include Aquinas, Galileo, Gassendi, Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. This course has unrestricted enrollment.

PHIL UN3576 Physics and Philosophy. 3 points.
Philosophical problems at the foundations of quantum theory, especially those having to do with the uncertainty of relations and nature of quantum mechanical indeterminacy. Exploration of a variety of interpretation and hidden variable theory.

PHIL UN3685 PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE. 3.00 points.
This course is a survey of analytic philosophy of language. It addresses central issues about the nature of meaning, including: sense and reference, speech acts, pragmatics, and the relationship between meaning and use, meaning and context, and meaning and truth.
PHIL UN3701 ETHICS. 4.00 points.
Prerequisites: one course in philosophy.
Corequisites: PHIL V3711 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
Prerequisites: one course in Corequisites: PHIL V3711 Required Discussion Section (0 points). This course is mainly an introduction to three influential approaches to normative ethics: utilitarianism, deontological views, and virtue ethics. We also consider the ethics of care, and selected topics in meta-ethics.

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3701

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PHIL UN3870 PHILOSOPHY AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE. 3.00 points.
Artificial intelligence (AI) promises—or threatens—to transform every area of our lives and societies. It has already begun to upend our understanding of human nature, radically alter our social institutions, and revolutionize scientific practice. And in some circles, there is increasing concern that AI is developing intelligence to rival our own. This course will explore these issues through the philosophy of mind, cognitive science, and ethics. We will ask whether AI systems could have minds like ours, whether they could be conscious, whether they might eventually deserve moral consideration, and how we can use them fairly in our current societies.

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3870

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<td>Andrew Richmond</td>
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PHIL UN3912 Seminar. 3 points.
Required of senior majors, but also open to junior majors, and junior and senior concentrators who have taken at least four philosophy courses. This exploration will typically involve writing a substantial research paper. Capped at 20 students with preference to philosophy majors.

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3912

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PHIL UN3756 Critical Philosophy of Race: What is Race?. 3 points.
This course is a philosophical examination of the meaning and significance of the concept of race. The course will chiefly aim to answer: What do we mean by the term “race”? And why is it often tied to the existence of racism? From where does the concept come? And what role did “race” play in the philosophical thought and the culture of Western modernity? Among the questions that can be asked are, How do concepts of race contribute to the formation and justification of various economic, political, and social institutions and practices, such as slavery, colonialism, and segregation? However, we will also inquire at the end of the course whether “race” is always a destructive concept, or whether it can be re-defined as part of a liberation project centered on racial identity, the appreciation and celebration of racial difference and solidarity.

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3756

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<td>Robert Gooding-Williams</td>
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PHIL UN3800 PHILOSOPHY, JUSTICE AND SOCIAL ACTIVISM. 4 points.
In his Theses on Feuerbach, Karl Marx writes, “Philosophers have only interpreted the world in various ways; the point is to change it.” The questions to ask in response to Marx’s exhortation include: how do we recognize the need for change and appropriately effect it? What are the relations between our goals and the means to them? How can we better understand our goals to make the means more suitable? When we organize to produce results, what are we doing? Do we know exactly who and what we want to change? What are the “ethics of process”? What exactly do we do when we organize? A tentative definition: to organize is to bring together individuals who have common interests in a way that will enhance their power. What kind of power is this? What other forms of power are there? What is the best form of coordinating among individuals? If we better understand the dynamics of organizing, should we reconceive our goals accordingly? How do we better tap into shared values and concerns? What temptations and distractions get in the way of our goals? What problems prevent us from achieving them? Do we have goals that can be achieved? If not, how can we revise them?

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3800

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PHIL UN3852 PHILOSOPHY AND LITERATURE. 3.00 points.

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3852

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PHIL UN3756 Critical Philosophy of Race: What is Race?. 3 points.
This course is a philosophical examination of the meaning and significance of the concept of race. The course will chiefly aim to answer: What do we mean by the term "race"? And why is it often tied to the existence of racism? From where does the concept come? And what role did "race" play in the philosophical thought and the culture of Western modernity? Among the questions that can be asked are, How do concepts of race contribute to the formation and justification of various economic, political, and social institutions and practices, such as slavery, colonialism, and segregation? However, we will also inquire at the end of the course whether "race" is always a destructive concept, or whether it can be re-defined as part of a liberation project centered on racial identity, the appreciation and celebration of racial difference and solidarity.

Number Course Spring 2022: PHIL UN3756

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PHIL UN3960 EPISTEMOLOGY. 4.00 points.
Corequisites: PHIL UN3963
Corequisites: PHIL W3963 Required Discussion Section (0 points).
What can we know? What is knowledge? What are the different kinds of knowledge? We will read classic and contemporary texts for insight into these questions.

Spring 2022: PHIL UN3960
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
---|---|---|---|---|---
PHIL 3960 | 001/12036 | T Th 6:10pm - 7:25pm 413 Kent Hall | Justin Clarke-Doane | 4.00 | 46/80
PHIL 3960 | AU1/18577 | T Th 6:10pm - 7:25pm 413 Kent Hall | Justin Clarke-Doane | 4.00 | 2/5

PHIL GU4140 Hellenistic Philosophy. 3 points.
Not offered during 2021-22 academic year.
Ancient scepticism, and ancient debates between sceptics and non-sceptical philosophers. Topics include: belief, criteria of truth, proof, concepts, Stoic theory of cognitive impressions, Epicurean claim "all sense-perceptions are true," appearances, belief and action, belief and language.

Spring 2022: PHIL GU4140
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
---|---|---|---|---|---
PHIL 4140 | 001/12359 | T 10:10am - 12:00pm 860 Alfred Lerner Hall | Katja Vogt | 3 | 31/75

PHIL GU4250 ROUSSEAU. 3.00 points.
Spring 2022: PHIL GU4250
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
---|---|---|---|---|---
PHIL 4250 | 001/000166 | Th 10:10am - 12:00pm 501 Diana Center | Frederick Neuhouser | 3.00 | 23/40

PHIL GU4900 Topics in Early Modern Philosophy. 3 points.
Open to undergraduates with previous work in the history of philosophy and to graduate students. Focuses either on an important topic in the history of early modern philosophy (e.g., skepticism, causation, mind, body) or on the philosophy of a major figure in the period (e.g., Descartes, Leibniz, Spinoza, Gassendi, Conway).

Spring 2022: PHIL GU4900
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
---|---|---|---|---|---
PHIL 4900 | 001/12361 | Th 12:10pm - 2:00pm 304 Hamilton Hall | Christia Mercer | 3 | 11/40

PHIL UN3997 Supervised Senior Research. 3 points.
Supervised research under the direction of individual members of the department.

Fall 2021: PHIL UN3997
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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PHIL 3997 | 001/16547 | | David Albert | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 002/16548 | | Akeel Bilgrami | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 003/16550 | | Justin Clarke-Doane | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 004/16551 | | Jessica Collins | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 005/16552 | | Melissa Fusco | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 006/16553 | | Haim Gaifman | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 007/16554 | | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 008/16555 | | Axel Honneth | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 009/16556 | | Robert Gooding-Williams | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 010/16557 | | Jenan Isaev | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 011/16558 | | Dhananjay Jagannathan | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 012/16559 | | Tamar Lando | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 013/16560 | | Wolfgang Mann | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 014/16561 | | 3 | 4/5
PHIL 3997 | 015/16562 | | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 016/16564 | | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 017/16566 | | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 018/16567 | | 3 | 1/5
PHIL 3997 | 019/16568 | | Katja Vogt | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 020/18302 | | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 021/18479 | | Allison Akten | 3 | 0/3
PHIL 3997 | 022/00861 | | John Morrison | 3 | 0/1

Spring 2022: PHIL UN3997
Course Number | Section/Call Number | Times/Location | Instructor | Points | Enrollment
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PHIL 3997 | 001/15239 | | Allison Akten | 3 | 1/5
PHIL 3997 | 002/15240 | | David Albert | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 003/15245 | | Akeel Bilgrami | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 004/15244 | | Justin Clarke-Doane | 3 | 1/5
PHIL 3997 | 005/15246 | | Jessica Collins | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 006/15247 | | Melissa Fusco | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 007/15248 | | Haim Gaifman | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 008/15249 | | Lydia Goehr | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 009/15251 | | Robert Gooding-Williams | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 010/15259 | | Axel Honneth | 3 | 1/5
PHIL 3997 | 011/15274 | | Jenan Isaev | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 012/15360 | | Dhananjay Jagannathan | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 013/15361 | | Tamar Lando | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 014/15363 | | Wolfgang Mann | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 015/15365 | | Christia Mercer | 3 | 1/5
PHIL 3997 | 016/15367 | | Michele | 3 | 1/5
PHIL 3997 | 017/15368 | | Christopher Peacocke | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 018/15369 | | Carol Rovane | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 019/15370 | | Achille Varzi | 3 | 4/5
PHIL 3997 | 020/15371 | | Katja Vogt | 3 | 0/5
PHIL 3997 | 021/00744 | | Taylor Carman | 3 | 0/10
PHIL 3997 | 022/00719 | | Karen Lewis | 3 | 1/10
PHIL 3997 | 025/00745 | | Francine Russell | 3 | 1/10
### PHIL UN3998 Supervised Individual Research. 3 points.

**Fall 2021: PHIL UN3998**

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### ECPH GU4950 Economics and Philosophy Seminar. 4 points.

Open only to economics-philosophy majors who are in their senior year.

**Prerequisites:** ECON W3211, ECON W3213, ECON W3412. Students will be contacted by the Economics department for pre-enrollment.

Explores topics in the philosophy of economics such as welfare, social choice, and the history of political economy. Sometimes the emphasis is primarily historical and sometimes on analysis of contemporary economic concepts and theories.

**Spring 2022: ECPH GU4950**

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