SCIENCE

The core science requirement aims to develop critical awareness of the methods and limits of scientific inquiry, while fostering observational and analytical skills, particularly in reference to the natural and physical world. When choosing a science course, students should make sure they have reviewed and met the specified prerequisites for the course prior to enrollment.

Students who are considering careers in science-related fields, including health-related professions, are urged to begin their study of science within the first two semesters after matriculation at GS.

Science Requirement
To fulfill the science requirement, students must successfully complete three courses selected from two of the following Columbia departments or from the list of approved courses below, no more than two of which should be from the same department:

- Astronomy
- Biological Sciences
- Chemistry
- Earth and Environmental Sciences
- Ecology, Evolution, and Environmental Biology
- Physics
- Psychology (Columbia department only, excluding courses numbered at the 2600, 3600, or 4600 level)

Students may also use international high school leaving exams for which they received at least three transfer credits on the Entrance Credit Report (ECR) in one of the disciplines listed above to fulfill one of the three science requirement courses.

List of Approved Science Courses
The list of approved courses that fulfill the science requirement includes recommended sequences, science courses for non-science majors, and approved courses from departments not listed above and Barnard.

The following two courses may satisfy both the QR requirement and one science requirement when passed with a letter-grade of C or above. The P/D/F grading options is not available for either of these two courses.

- Foundations of Science (SCNC UN1212)
  Using modern, student-centered, active and collaborative learning techniques, students will engage — through field observations, in-class experiments, computer simulations, and selected readings — with a range of ideas and techniques designed to integrate and anchor scientific habits of mind. Topics covered will include statistics, basic probability, a variety of calculations skills, graph reading and estimation, all aimed at elucidating such concepts as energy, matter, cells, and genes in the context of astronomy, biology, chemistry, earth sciences, neuroscience, and physics.

- Frontiers of Science (SCNC CC1000)
  The principal objectives of Frontiers of Science are to engage students in the process of discovery by exploring topics at the forefront of science and to inculcate or reinforce the specific habits of mind that inform a scientific perspective on the world. Sample topics include the evolution of human language, brain dynamics, global climate change, the nanoworld, and biodiversity, among others.

GS students interested in taking this course should have earned a minimum score of 16 on the GS Quantitative Reasoning Exam, and should also read the first chapter of the electronic textbook Scientific Habits of Mind and take the self-exam prior to enrolling in the course.

Courses Designed For Nonscience Majors

Astronomy
- ASTR UN1234 The Universal Timekeeper
- ASTR UN1143 Earth, Moon, and Planets (Lecture)
- ASTR UN1404 Stars, Galaxies and Cosmology (Lecture)
- ASTR UN1420 Galaxies and Cosmology
- ASTR UN1453 Another Earth
- ASTR UN1610 Theories of the Universe: From Babylon to the Big Bang
- ASTR UN1836 Stars and Atoms
- ASTR BC1753 Life in the Universe
- ASTR BC1754 Stars, Galaxies, and Cosmology

Recommended Sequences:
- ASTR UN1403 Earth, Moon and Planets (Lecture) and Stars, Galaxies and Cosmology (Lecture)
- ASTR UN1420 Earth, Moon and Planets (Lecture) and Galaxies and Cosmology
- ASTR UN1836 Earth, Moon and Planets (Lecture) and Stars and Atoms
- ASTR BC1753 Life in the Universe and Stars, Galaxies, and Cosmology (Lecture)
- ASTR BC1754 Life in the Universe and Stars, Galaxies, and Cosmology

Biology
- BIOL UN1002 Theory and Practice of Science: Biology
- BIOL UN1130 Genes and Development

Computer Science
- COMS W1001 Introduction to Information Science
- COMS W1002 Computing in Context

Earth and Environmental Engineering
- EAE E2100 A better planet by design

Earth and Environmental Sciences
- EESC UN1001 Dinosaurs and the History of Life: Lectures and Lab
- EESC UN1003 Climate and Society: Case Studies
- EESC UN1011 Earth: Origin, Evolution, Processes, Future
- EESC UN1030 Oceanography
- EESC UN1053 Planet Earth
- EESC UN1201 Environmental Risks and Disasters
- EESC UN1401 Dinosaurs and the History of Life: Lectures
- EESC UN1411 Earth: Origin, Evolution, Processes, Future: Lectures
- EESC UN2330 Science for Sustainable Development

Ecology, Evolution, and Environmental Biology
- EEEB W1001 Biodiversity
- EEEB UN1010 Human Origins and Evolution
- EEEB UN1011 Behavioral Biology of the Living Primates
EEBB S1115S  The Life Aquatic
Recommended Sequences:
EEBB UN1001  Biodiversity
- EEBB UN3087  and Conservation Biology
EEBB UN1010  Human Origins and Evolution
- EEBB UN1011  and Behavioral Biology of the Living Primates

Electrical Engineering
ELEN E1101  The digital information age

Food Studies
FSEB UN1020  Food and the Body
FSPH UN1100  FOOD, PUBLIC HEALTH & PUBLIC POLICY

Philosophy
PHIL UN3411  Symbolic Logic
PHIL GU4424  Modal Logic

Physics
PHYS UN1001  Weapons of Mass Destruction
Recommended Sequences:
PHYS UN1001  and Physics for Poets
- PHYS C1002

Psychology**

Columbia Department only:
PSYC UN1001  The Science of Psychology
PSYC UN1010  Mind, Brain and Behavior
Recommended Sequences:
PSYC UN1001  and Mind, Brain and Behavior
- PSYC UN1010  The Science of Psychology (and any PSYC course numbered 22xx or 24xx***)
PSYC UN1001  The Science of Psychology ((and any PSYC course numbered 22xx or 24xx***)

Science
SCNC UN1212  Foundations of Science
SCNC UN1800  Energy and Energy Conservation

Statistics
STAT UN1001  Introduction to Statistical Reasoning

* Note: Students electing to take Human Origins and Evolution (EEBB UN1010 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=EEBB %20UN1010)) and Behavioral Biology of the Living Primates (EEBB UN1101 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=EEBB %20UN111)) as a sequence are recommended, but not required, to take EEBB UN1010 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=EEBB %20UN1010) before EEBB UN1011 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=EEBB%20UN1011)/.

** Note: 2600-, 3600-, or 4600-level psychology courses may not be used to fulfill the science requirement.

*** Note: The Science of Psychology (PSYC UN1001 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=PSYC%20UN1001)) or Mind, Brain and Behavior (PSYC UN1010 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=PSYC%20UN1010)) must be taken as a prerequisite to any psychology course numbered 22xx or 24xx.

**** Students may not receive credit for both PSYC BC 1101 and PSYC UN 1001. Psychology majors should consult the Psychology department for additional restrictions on overlapping courses.

Additional Courses Approved for the Science Requirement

Most of the following courses have required prerequisites and/or require instructor approval. Prerequisite and instructor approval requirements can be found in the course descriptions for each course or on the department website.

Astronomy
Any 3-point course numbered 2000 or higher

Biology
Any 3-point course numbered 2000 or higher

Chemistry
CHEM UN1403  General Chemistry I (Lecture)
CHEM UN1404  General Chemistry II (Lecture)
CHEM UN1500  General Chemistry Laboratory
CHEM UN1604  Intensive General Chemistry (Lecture)
CHEM UN2507  Intensive General Chemistry Laboratory
Any 3-point course numbered 3000 or higher

Computer Science
COMS W1004  Introduction to Computer Science and Programming in Java
COMS W1005  Introduction to Computer Science and Programming in MATLAB
ENGI E1006  Introduction to Computing for Engineers and Applied Scientists
COMS W1007  Honors Introduction to Computer Science
Any 3-point course numbered 3000 or higher

Earth and Environmental Sciences
EESC UN2100  Earth's Environmental Systems: The Climate System
EESC UN2200  Earth's Environmental Systems: The Solid Earth System
EESC UN2300  Earth's Environmental Systems: The Life System
Any 3-point course numbered 3000 or higher

Ecology, Evolution, and Environmental Biology
EEBB UN2001  Environmental Biology I: Elements to Organisms
EEBB UN2002  Environmental Biology II: Organisms to the Biosphere
EEBB UN3087  Conservation Biology (Any 3-point course numbered 3000 or higher except EEBB GU4321 or EEBB GU4700)

History-Applied Math
HSAM UN2901  Data: Past, Present, and Future

Mathematics
Any 3-point course numbered 1100 or higher

Physics
PHYS UN1201  General Physics I
PHYS UN1202  General Physics II
PHYS UN1401  Introduction To Mechanics and Thermodynamics
PHYS UN1402  Introduction To Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics
PHYS UN1403  Introduction to Classical and Quantum Waves
PHYS UN1601  Physics, I: Mechanics and Relativity
PHYS UN1602  Physics, II: Thermodynamics, Electricity, and Magnetism
Any 3-point course numbered 2000 or higher
Psychology*
Any 3-point course numbered 32xx, 34xx, 42xx, or 44xx **

Statistics
Any 3-point course except STAT W3997

* Note: 2600-, 3600-, or 4600-level psychology courses may not be used to fulfill the science requirement.

** Note: These courses may serve as a second term of a recommended sequence starting with Mind, Brain and Behavior (PSYC UN1010 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=PSYC%20UN1010/)) or The Science of Psychology (PSYC UN1001 (http://bulletin.columbia.edu/search/?P=PSYC%20UN1001/)).

Special Summer Program
The following special program fulfills two of the three terms of the science requirement.

Earth Institute Center for Environmental Sustainability [EICES]
- Summer Ecosystem Experience for Undergraduates (SEE-U) (http://eices.columbia.edu/education-training/see-u/). Locations change yearly. Check with the center in the spring semester for details.