ECONOMICS

Departmental Office: 1022 International Affairs Building; 212-854-3680
http://www.columbia.edu/cu/economics/

Director of Undergraduate Studies: Dr. Susan Elmes, 1006 International Affairs Building; 212-854-9124; se5@columbia.edu

Director of Departmental Honors Program: Dr. Susan Elmes, 1006 International Affairs Building; 212-854-9124; se5@columbia.edu

Economics is the study of the ways in which society allocates its scarce resources among alternative uses and the consequences of these decisions. The areas of inquiry deal with a varied range of topics such as international trade, domestic and international financial systems, labor market analysis, and the study of less developed economies. Broadly speaking, the goal of an economics major is to train students to think analytically about social issues and, as such, provide a solid foundation for not only further study and careers in economics, but also for careers in law, public service, business, and related fields.

The Economics Department offers a general economics major in addition to five interdisciplinary majors structured to suit the interests and professional goals of a heterogeneous student body. All of these programs have different specific requirements but share the common structure of core theoretical courses that provide the foundation for higher-level elective courses culminating in a senior seminar. Students are urged to carefully look through the details of each of these programs and to contact an appropriate departmental adviser to discuss their particular interests.

Advanced Placement

Tests must be taken in both microeconomics and macroeconomics, with a score of 5 on one test and at least a 4 on the other. Provided that this is achieved, the department grants 4 credits for a score of 4 and 5 on the AP Economics exam along with exemption from ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics.

Advising

The Department of Economics offers a variety of advising resources to provide prospective and current undergraduate majors and concentrators with the information and support needed to successfully navigate through the program. These resources are described below.

Frequently Asked Questions

Please see: http://econ.columbia.edu/frequently-asked-questions-0 (http://econ.columbia.edu/frequently-asked-questions-0/)

As a first step, students are encouraged to visit the department’s FAQ page, which provides comprehensive information and answers to the most frequently asked questions about the departmental majors and requirements. This page also includes a section that answers specific questions of first-years, sophomores, and non-majors.

Graduate Student Advisers

For answers to the most common questions that students have about the majors, the department has graduate student advisers, who are available by e-mail at econ-advising@columbia.edu, or during weekly office hours to meet with students.

Students should direct all questions and concerns about their major to the graduate student advisers either in person or via e-mail. The graduate student advisers can discuss major requirements, scheduling, and major course selection, as well as review student checklists and discuss progress in the major. Occasionally, graduate student advisers may refer a student to someone else in the department (such as the director of undergraduate studies) or in the student’s school for additional advising.

Contact information and office hours for the graduate student advisers are posted on the Advisers page of the departmental website (http://www.columbia.edu/cu/economics/) in the week prior to the beginning of the semester. Students considering one of the interdepartmental majors should speak to both a graduate student adviser from the Economics Department and the adviser from the other department early in the sophomore year.

Faculty Advisers

Faculty advisers are available to discuss students’ academic and career goals, both in terms of the undergraduate career and post-graduate degrees and research. Students wishing to discuss these types of substantive topics may request a faculty adviser by completing the form available on the Advisers page of the departmental website (http://www.columbia.edu/cu/economics/) and depositing it in the mailbox of the director of undergraduate studies in the department’s main office, 1022 International Affairs Building.

The department does its best to match students with faculty members that share similar academic interests. While faculty advisers do not discuss major requirements—that is the role of the graduate student advisers—they do provide guidance in course selection as it relates to meeting a student’s intellectual goals and interests, as well as advise on career and research options. It is recommended that students who plan on attending a Ph.D. program in economics or are interested in pursuing economics research after graduation request a faculty adviser.

On-Line Information

Students can access useful information on-line, including: a comprehensive FAQ page; requirement changes to the major and concentration; sample programs and checklists; faculty office hours, contact information and fields of specialization; adviser information; teaching assistant information; research assistant opportunities; list of tutors; and Columbia-Barnard Economics Society information.

Departmental Honors

Economics majors and economics joint majors who wish to be considered for departmental honors in economics must:

1. Have at least a 3.7 GPA in their major courses;
2. Take ECON GU4999 Senior Honors Thesis (a one-year course);
3. Receive at least a grade of A- in ECON GU4999 Senior Honors Thesis.

Students must consult and obtain the approval of the departmental undergraduate director in order to be admitted to the workshop. Please note that ECON GU4999 Senior Honors Thesis may be taken to fulfill the seminar requirement for the economics major and all economics joint majors. Students who wish to write a senior thesis (ECON GU4999 Senior Honors Thesis) must have completed the core major requirements. Normally no more than 10% of graduating majors receive departmental honors in a given academic year. Please see the Honors Prizes page on the department’s website for more information.
Undergraduate Prizes
All prize recipients are announced at the end of the spring semester each academic year.

The Dean’s Prize in Economics
Awarded to General Studies students for excellence in the study of Economics.

Romine Prize
Established in 1997, this prize is awarded annually to two students (Columbia College or General Studies) majoring in economics: one for the best honors thesis paper, and the other for the best economics seminar paper.

Parker Prize for Summer Research

Professors
Douglas Almond (also School of International and Public Affairs)
Jushan Bai
Jagdish N. Bhagwati
Sandra Black
Patrick Bolton (also Business School)
André Burgstaller (Barnard)
Alessandra Casella (also Political Science Department)
Yeon-Koo Che
Pierre-André Chiappori
Graciela Chichilnisky
Richard Clarida (also School of International and Public Affairs)
Donald Davis
Padma Desai (emerita)
Prajit Dutta
Harrison Hong
R. Glenn Hubbard (also Business School)
Navin Kartik
Wojciech Kopczuk (also School of International and Public Affairs)
Sokbae (Simon) Lee
W. Bentley McLeod (also School of International and Public Affairs)
Perry Mehring (Barnard)
Robert Mundell (emeritus)
Suresh Naidu (also School of International and Public Affairs)
Serena Ng
Brendan O’Flaherty
Edmund S. Phelps
Andrea Prat (also Business School)
Michael Riordan
Jeffrey Sachs (also Earth Institute)
Xavier Sala-i-Martin
Bernard Salanié (Chair)
José A. Scheinkman
Stephanie Schmitt-Grohé
Rajiv Sethi (Barnard)
Joseph Stiglitz (also Business School)
Martin Uribe
Miguel Urquiola (also School of International and Public Affairs)
Eric Verhoogen (also School of International and Public Affairs)
David Weiman (Barnard)
David Weinstein
Michael Woodford

Associate Professors
Mark Dean
Lena Edlund
Jennifer La’O
Qingmin Liu

Assistant Professors
Hassan Afrouzi
Michael Best
Andres Drenik
Matthieu Gomez
Reka Juhasz
Elliot Lipnowski
Jose Luis Montiel Olea
Xiaoqinheng Mu
Evan Sadler
Jack Willis

Lecturers
Irasema Alonso
Tri Vi Dang
Susan Elmes
Seyhan Erden
Tamrat Gashaw
Sunil Gulati
Ronald Miller
Wouter Vergote

Adjunct Faculty
Tim Goodspeed
Claudia Halbac
Ed Lincoln
Neal Masia
Caterina Musatti
Waseem Noor
Ingmar Nyman
Maxim Pinkovsky

On Leave
Profs. Best, Salanie, Scheinkman (Fall 2019)
Profs. Lee, Montiel Olea, Weinstein (Spring 2020)

Guidelines for all Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors
Economics Core Courses
All of the core courses must be completed no later than the spring semester of the student’s junior year and must be taken at Columbia. Students who take any core course during the fall semester of their senior year must obtain written permission from the department’s director of undergraduate studies. Unless otherwise specified below, all students must complete the following core courses:
ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics
ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics
ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics

**Prerequisites**

Course prerequisites are strictly enforced. Prerequisites must be taken before the course, not after or concurrently.

Economics courses taken before the completion of any of its prerequisites, even with instructor approval, are not counted toward the major, concentration, or interdepartmental majors. Exemptions from a prerequisite requirement may only be made, in writing, by the department's director of undergraduate studies. Credits from a course taken prior to the completion of its prerequisites are not counted toward the major requirements. As a consequence, students are required to complete additional, specific courses in economics at the direction of the director of undergraduate studies.

The prerequisites for required courses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH UN1101 Calculus I</td>
<td>MATH UN1101 Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT UN1201 Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics MATH UN1201 Calculus III or UN1205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
<td>ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics MATH UN1201 Calculus I Co-requisite: MATH UN1201 Calculus III or UN1205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
<td>MATH UN1201 Calculus III or UN1205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics</td>
<td>MATH UN1201 Calculus III or UN1205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2000-level electives</td>
<td>ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4211 Advanced Microeconomics</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics MATH UN2010 Linear Algebra Corequisites: MATH UN2500 Analysis and Optimization or GU4061</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4412 Advanced Econometrics</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4213 Advanced Macroeconomics</td>
<td>ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4413 Econometrics of Time Series and Forecasting</td>
<td>ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics MATH UN2010 Linear Algebra</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3025 Financial Economics</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4020 Economics of Uncertainty and Information</td>
<td>ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics STAT UN1201 Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4230 Economics of New York City</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4260 Market Design</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON GU4280 Corporate Finance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4370 Political Economy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4700 Financial Crises</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4710 Finance and the Real Economy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4850 Cognitive Mechanisms and Economic Behavior</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4860 Behavioral Finance</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3901 Economics of Education</td>
<td>ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3952 Seminar in Macroeconomics and Formation of Expectations</td>
<td>ECON UN3981 Applied Econometrics ECON GU4911 Seminar In Microeconomics ECON GU4913 Seminar In Macroeconomics ECON GU4918 Seminar In Econometrics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4921 Seminar In Political Economy</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECPS GU4921 Seminar In Political Economy</td>
<td>ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3981 Applied Econometrics</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON UN3995 Economics and Philosophy Seminar</td>
<td>ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECPH GU4950 Economics and Philosophy Seminar</td>
<td>ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barnard electives</td>
<td>See Barnard bulletin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is strongly recommended that students take ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics in the semester immediately following the completion of the statistics course.

**Grading**

No course with a grade of D or lower, including calculus and statistics courses, can count toward the major, concentration, or interdepartmental
Select one of the following sequences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH UN1101</td>
<td>Calculus I and Calculus III</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- MATH UN1201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH UN1101</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- MATH UN1205</td>
<td>Accelerated Multivariable Calculus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH UN1207</td>
<td>Honors Mathematics A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- MATH UN1208</td>
<td>Honors Mathematics B</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition:

1. Students who receive a grade of D or F in MATH UN1201 Calculus III or MATH UN1205 must retake the course, but may enroll in ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics.
2. Students who receive a grade of D or F in MATH UN1207 Honors Mathematics A may either retake the course, or take MATH UN1201 Calculus III or MATH UN1205, and enroll in ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics concurrently.

### Statistics

Unless otherwise specified below, all students must take STAT UN1201 Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics, or a higher level course, such as STAT GU4204 Statistical Inference, or STAT GU4001.

### Barnard Courses

A limited number of Barnard economics electives may count toward the major, concentration, and interdepartmental majors. Students should pay careful attention to the limit of Barnard electives indicated in their program requirements. Please see the Transfer Credit section below for information on the number of Barnard electives that may be taken to fulfill major requirements. In addition, students may receive credit for the major, concentration, and interdepartmental majors only for those Barnard economics courses listed in this Bulletin. However, students may not receive credit for two courses whose content overlaps. Barnard and Columbia economics electives with overlapping content include but are not limited to:

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<tr>
<td>ECON BC3038</td>
<td>International Money and Finance and International Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- ECON GU4505</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC3019</td>
<td>Labor Economics and Labor Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- ECON GU4400</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC3047</td>
<td>International Trade and International Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- ECON GU4500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC3039</td>
<td>Environmental and Natural Resource Economics and Economics of the Environment</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>ECON BC3041</td>
<td>Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy and HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN ECONOMICS: Adam Smith to J M Keynes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- ECON GU4235</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Labor Economics</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students should always first consult with econ-advising to confirm that the Barnard elective they wish to take does not overlap with a Columbia elective that they have already taken or plan to take. Students may not take the Barnard core economics, math, statistics, or seminar courses for credit towards the completion of major requirements.

### Economics Electives

Only those courses identified in the Economics Department listings in this Bulletin may be taken for elective credit. All 3000-level or higher electives offered by the Economics Department have ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics and ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics as prerequisites. However, some electives have additional prerequisites and students should ensure that all prerequisites have been completed (see the table of prerequisites printed above). Seminars do not count as electives.

### Seminars

Seminars can be taken only after all of the required core courses in economics have been successfully completed. Students may not take or re-take ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics, ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics, or ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics concurrently with any senior seminar. Seminars do not count as electives. Each seminar is limited to sixteen students, with priority given to seniors. For ECPS GU4921 Seminar In Political Economy and ECPH GU4950 Economics and Philosophy Seminar, priority is given to economics–political science and economics-philosophy majors, respectively.

For seminar registration details, read the information posted on the department’s Senior Seminar Registration page: http://econ.columbia.edu/senior-seminars-registration (http://econ.columbia.edu/senior-seminars-registration/).

### Mathematics

Students must consult with the Mathematics Department for the appropriate placement in the calculus sequence. Students must complete one of the following sequences:

majors. Economics core courses with a grade of D or F must be retaken and completed with a grade of C- or better.

Students who receive a grade of D or F in a core course are permitted to take a higher-level elective course that has that core course as a prerequisite, so long as it is taken concurrently with the retaking of that core course. For example, if a student fails MATH UN1201 Calculus III, the student may retake calculus III concurrently with Intermediate Microeconomics. Students who must retake any core economics or math course may not retake it concurrently with a senior seminar; the economics core courses ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics, ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics, and ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics must be successfully completed before a student may enroll in a seminar.

A grade of W is not equivalent to a grade of D or F; it does not qualify a student to retake the course concurrently with a higher level course that lists the course as a prerequisite. Students who receive a grade of W in a core course must complete the course with a grade of C- or better before taking a course that lists it as a prerequisite.

Only ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics may be taken for a grade of Pass/D/Fail, and the student must receive a grade of P for it to count towards the requirements for the major, concentration, or interdepartmental majors.

### Economics Electives

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Seminars can be taken only after all of the required core courses in economics have been successfully completed. Students may not take or re-take ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics, ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics, or ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics concurrently with any senior seminar. Seminars do not count as electives. Each seminar is limited to sixteen students, with priority given to seniors. For ECPS GU4921 Seminar In Political Economy and ECPH GU4950 Economics and Philosophy Seminar, priority is given to economics–political science and economics-philosophy majors, respectively.

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1. Students who receive a grade of D or F in MATH UN1201 Calculus III or MATH UN1205 must retake the course, but may enroll in ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics.
2. Students who receive a grade of D or F in MATH UN1207 Honors Mathematics A may either retake the course, or take MATH UN1201 Calculus III or MATH UN1205, and enroll in ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics concurrently.

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Unless otherwise specified below, all students must take STAT UN1201 Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics, or a higher level course, such as STAT GU4204 Statistical Inference, or STAT GU4001.

### Barnard Courses

A limited number of Barnard economics electives may count toward the major, concentration, and interdepartmental majors. Students should pay careful attention to the limit of Barnard electives indicated in their program requirements. Please see the Transfer Credit section below for information on the number of Barnard electives that may be taken to fulfill major requirements. In addition, students may receive credit for the major, concentration, and interdepartmental majors only for those Barnard economics courses listed in this Bulletin. However, students may not receive credit for two courses whose content overlaps. Barnard and Columbia economics electives with overlapping content include but are not limited to:

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<tr>
<td>ECON GU4235</td>
<td>HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN ECONOMICS: Adam Smith to J M Keynes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students should always first consult with econ-advising to confirm that the Barnard elective they wish to take does not overlap with a Columbia elective that they have already taken or plan to take. Students may not take the Barnard core economics, math, statistics, or seminar courses for credit towards the completion of major requirements.
School of Professional Studies Courses
The Department of Economics does not accept any of the courses offered through the School of Professional Studies for credit towards the economics major, concentration, or interdepartmental majors with the exception of the courses offered by the Economics Department during the summer session at Columbia.

Other Department and School Courses
Please note that with the exception of the above Barnard courses and the specific courses listed below for the financial economics major, no other courses offered through the different departments and schools at Columbia count toward the economics majors or concentration.

Transfer Credits
Students are required to take a minimum number of courses in the Columbia Economics Department. For all majors and interdepartmental majors, students must complete a minimum of five lecture courses in the Columbia department. Students may fulfill their remaining requirements for economics lecture courses through AP (or IB or GCE) credits, Barnard electives, transfer courses, and study abroad courses (the latter two are subject to the approval of the Economics Department). The following table summarizes the new rules:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Number of required economics lecture courses</th>
<th>Minimum number which must be taken in the department</th>
<th>Maximum number of outside allowed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economics major</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial economics</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics-mathematics</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics-political science</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics-statistics</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics-philosophy</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics concentration</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Lecture courses do not include seminars, which must be taken in the Columbia Economics Department. The lecture course counts are counts of economics courses only and do not include math, statistics, or courses in other departments;
2. At least two of the three 3000-level economics core courses must be taken in the department and no corresponding Barnard courses are accepted. ECON UN3025 Financial Economics and ECON UN3265 The Economics of Money and Banking are counted as departmental courses regardless of the instructor;
3. Outside courses include AP (or IB or GCE) credits, transfer credits, Barnard 2000- and 3000-level elective courses and transfer credits from other universities. In the case where two or more courses taken outside of Columbia are used as the equivalent of ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics, those courses are counted as one transfer course.

Approval of transfer credits to fulfill economics requirements must be obtained in writing from the Department of Economics (see the departmental website (http://www.columbia.edu/cu/economics/) or speak with your advising dean for information regarding applications for transfer credit). Approval is granted only for courses that are considered to be comparable to those offered at Columbia.

Summer courses taken at other institutions must be approved in writing by the department’s transfer credit adviser before the course is taken. The department does not accept transfer credits for any 3000 level core courses taken during a summer session outside of Columbia University. Summer courses taken from the department of economics at Columbia University do not need approval.

Guidelines and instructions on how to request transfer credit approval can be found in the Transfer Credit Information page of the departmental website (http://www.columbia.edu/cu/economics/).

Major in Economics
Please read Guidelines for all for Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors (p. 2) above.

The economics major requires a minimum of 35 points in economics, 6 points in mathematics, and 3 points in statistics, for a total of at least 44 points as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economics Core Courses</th>
<th>All economics core courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Select a mathematics sequence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>Select a statistics course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics Electives</td>
<td>Select at least five electives, of which no more than one may be taken at the 2000-level (including Barnard courses)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics Seminar</td>
<td>Select one economics seminar course</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Concentration in Economics
Please read Guidelines for all for Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors (p. 2) above.

The economics concentration requires a minimum of 25 points in economics, 6 points in mathematics, and 3 points in statistics, for a total of at least 34 points as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economics Core Courses</th>
<th>All economics core courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>Select a mathematics sequence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>Select a statistics course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics Electives</td>
<td>Select at least three electives, of which no more than one may be taken at the 2000-level (including Barnard courses)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Major in Financial Economics
Please read Guidelines for all for Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors (p. 2) above.
The Department of Economics offers the major in financial economics, which provides an academic framework to explore the role of financial markets and intermediaries in the allocation (and misallocation) of capital. Among the topics studied in financial economics are financial markets, banks and other financial intermediaries, asset valuation, portfolio allocation, regulation and corporate governance.

The financial economics major requires 26 points in economics, 6 points in mathematics, 3 points in statistics, 3 points in business, and 12 points from a list of selected courses for a total minimum of 50 points as follows:

**Economics Core Courses**

All economics core courses

**Finance Core Courses**

- ECON 3025: Financial Economics
- ECON 4280: Corporate Finance
- BUSI 3013: Financial Accounting

*NOTE: The department considers BUSI 3013 and EOR 2261 as overlapping courses. Students who take both courses shall be credited with one course only. Financial economics majors who are also in the Business Management concentration program (CNBUMG) must take an additional elective from either the financial economics prescribed elective list (below) or from the CNBUMG prescribed list.

**Mathematics**

Select a mathematics sequence

**Statistics**

Select a statistics course

**Electives**

Select four of the following, of which two must be from the Columbia or Barnard economics departments, or equivalent economics transfer credits:

- ECON BC 3014: Entrepreneurship
- ECON BC 3017: Economics of Business Organization
- ECON UN 3265: The Economics of Money and Banking
- ECON UN 3952: Seminar in Macroeconomics and Formation of Expectations
- ECON GU 4200: Economics of Uncertainty and Information
- ECON GU 4213: Advanced Macroeconomics
- ECON GU 4251: Industrial Organization
- ECON GU 4260: Market Design
- ECON GU 4412: Advanced Econometrics
- ECON GU 4415: Game Theory
- ECON GU 4465: Public Economics
- ECON GU 4500: International Trade
- ECON GU 4505: International Macroeconomics
- ECON BC 3038: International Money and Finance
- ECON GU 4526: Transition Reforms, Globalization and Financial Crisis
- ECON GU 4700: Financial Crises
- ECON GU 4710: Finance and the Real Economy
- ECON GU 4840: Behavioral Economics
- ECON GU 4850: Cognitive Mechanisms and Economic Behavior
- ECON GU 4860: Behavioral Finance
- BIOT GU 4180: Entrepreneurship in Biotechnology
- BUSI UN 3021: Marketing Management
- BUSI UN 3701: Strategy Formulation
- BUSI UN 3702: Venturing to Change the World

**Seminar**

The seminar must be chosen from a list of seminars eligible for the financial economics major. The department indicates which seminars are eligible for the major on the Senior Seminars page of the departmental website.

Students must have completed at least one of ECON UN 3025 or ECON GU 4280 prior to taking their senior seminar.

* Students must complete the finance core no later than fall of their senior year.

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**Major in Economics-Mathematics**

Please read Guidelines for all for Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors (p. 2) above.

The major in economics and mathematics provides students with a grounding in economic theory comparable to that provided by the general economics major and exposes students to rigorous and extensive training in mathematics. The program is recommended for any student planning to do graduate work in economics.

The Department of Economics has graduate student advisers with whom students may consult on economics requirements. The Department of Mathematics has an assigned adviser with whom students may consult on mathematics requirements. The economics adviser can only advise on economics requirements; the mathematics adviser can only advise on mathematics requirements.

The economics-mathematics major requires a total of 52 or 56 points (depending on mathematics sequence): 29 points in economics and 23-27 points in mathematics and statistics as follows:

**Economics Core Courses**

All economics core courses

**Economics Electives**

Select three electives at the 3000-level or above

**Mathematics**

Select one of the following sequences:

- MATH UN 1101: Calculus I
- MATH UN 1102: and Calculus II
- MATH UN 1201: and Calculus III
- MATH UN 2010: and Linear Algebra

- MATH UN 1101: Calculus I
- MATH UN 1102: and Calculus II
- MATH UN 1205: and Accelerated Multivariable Calculus
- MATH UN 2010: and Linear Algebra
**Major in Economics-Philosophy**

Please read Guidelines for all for Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors (p. 2) above.

Economics-philosophy is an interdisciplinary major that introduces students to basic methodologies of economics and philosophy and stresses areas of particular concern to both, e.g. rationality and decision making, justice and efficiency, freedom and collective choice, logic of empirical theories and testing. Many issues are dealt with historically. Classic texts of Plato, Kant, Mill, Marx, and Smith are reviewed.

The Department of Economics has graduate student advisers with whom students may consult for economics requirements. The Department of Philosophy has an assigned adviser with whom students may consult on philosophy requirements. The economics adviser can only advise on economics requirements; the philosophy adviser can only advise on philosophy requirements.

The economics-philosophy major requires a total minimum of 54 points: 25 points in economics, 16 points in philosophy, 6 points in mathematics, 3 points in statistics, and 4 points in the interdisciplinary seminar as follows:

### Economics Core Courses
- **ECON UN1105**: Principles of Economics
- **ECON UN3211**: Intermediate Microeconomics
- **ECON UN3213**: Intermediate Macroeconomics
- **ECON UN3412**: Introduction To Econometrics

### Mathematics
- Select a mathematics sequence

### Statistics
- Select a statistics course

### Economics Electives
- Three Electives are required; two must be selected from the below list, and the remaining elective may be any economics elective at the 3000-level or above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4020</td>
<td>Economics of Uncertainty and Information</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4211</td>
<td>Advanced Microeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4213</td>
<td>Advanced Macroeconomics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4228</td>
<td>Urban Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4230</td>
<td>Economics of New York City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4235</td>
<td>HISTORICAL FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN ECONOMICS: Adam Smith to J M Keynes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4301</td>
<td>Economic Growth and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4370</td>
<td>Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4400</td>
<td>Labor Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4415</td>
<td>Game Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4438</td>
<td>Economics of Race in the U.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4465</td>
<td>Public Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4480</td>
<td>Gender and Applied Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4500</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON W4615</td>
<td>Law and Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4625</td>
<td>Economics of the Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ECON BC3039</td>
<td>Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4750</td>
<td>Globalization and Its Risks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4840</td>
<td>Behavioral Economics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON GU4850</td>
<td>Cognitive Mechanisms and Economic Behavior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON BC3011</td>
<td>Inequality and Poverty</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Philosophy Courses
- **PHIL UN1010**: Methods and Problems of Philosophical Thought
- **PHIL UN3411**: Symbolic Logic
- **PHIL UN3701**: Ethics
- **PHIL UN3551**: Philosophy of Science
- **PHIL UN3960**: Epistemology
- **PHIL GU4561**: Probability and Decision Theory
- **ECPH GU4950**: Economics and Philosophy Seminar

**Students who declared before Spring 2014**: The requirements for this program were modified in 2014. Students who declared this program before Spring 2014 should contact the director of undergraduate studies for the department in order to confirm their options for major requirements.

**Major in Economics–Political Science**

Please read Guidelines for all for Economics Majors, Concentrators, and Interdepartmental Majors (p. 2) above.

Political economy is an interdisciplinary major that introduces students to the methodologies of economics and political science and stresses areas of particular concern to both. This program is particularly beneficial to students planning to do graduate work in schools of public policy and international affairs.
The Department of Economics has graduate student advisers with whom students may consult on economics requirements. The Department of Political Science has an assigned adviser with whom students may consult on political science requirements. The economics adviser can only advise on economics requirements; the political science adviser can only advise on political science requirements.

The economics–political science major requires a total of 59 points: 22 points in economics, 17 points in political science, 6 points in mathematics, 6 points in statistical methods, 4 points in a political science seminar, and 4 points in the interdisciplinary seminar as follows.

The political science courses are grouped into four areas, i.e. subfields: (1) American Politics, (2) Comparative Politics, (3) International Relations, and (4) Political Theory. For the political science part of the major, students are required to select one area as a major subfield and one as a minor subfield. The corresponding introductory courses in both subfields must be taken, plus two electives in the major subfield, and one in the minor subfield.

**Economics Core Courses**
- ECON UN1105 Principles of Economics
- ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics
- ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics
- ECON GU4370 Political Economy

**Mathematics**
Select a mathematics sequence

**Statistical Methods**
- STAT UN1201 Calculus-Based Introduction to Statistics

Select one of the following:
- ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics
- POLS GU4712 Principles of Quantitative Political Research II/Applied Econometrics

**Economics Electives**
Select two electives (6 points) at the 3000-level or above

**Political Science Courses**
Students must choose a Primary Subfield and a Secondary Subfield to study. The subfields are as follows: American Politics (AP), Comparative Politics (CP), International Relations (IR), and Political Theory (PT).

Primary Subfield: Minimum three courses, one of which must be the subfield’s introductory course.

Secondary Subfield: Minimum two courses, one of which must be the subfield’s introductory course.

**Seminars**
Students must take the following two seminars:
- ECPS GU4201 Seminar In Political Economy
- and a Political Science Department seminar, in the student’s Primary Subfield. Please select one of the following:
  - POLS UN3911 Seminar in Political Theory
  - POLS UN3912 Seminar in Political Theory
  - POLS UN3921 Seminar in American Politics
  - POLS UN3922 Seminar in American Politics
  - POLS UN3951 Seminar in Comparative Politics
  - POLS UN3952 Seminar in Comparative Politics
  - POLS UN3961 International Politics Seminar
  - POLS UN3962 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS SEMINAR

**Statistics**
- STAT GU2003 PROBABILITY THEORY
- STAT GU4204 Statistical Inference
- STAT GU4205 Linear Regression Models

One elective in statistics from among courses numbered STAT GU 4206 through GU 4266.

**Computer Science**
Select one of the following:
- COMS W1004 Introduction to Computer Science and Programming in Java
- COMS W1005 Introduction to Computer Science and Programming in MATLAB
ECON UN2029 FED Challenge Workshop. 1 point.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN1105)
The workshop prepares students to compete in the annual College Fed Challenge sponsored by the Federal Reserve. Topics covered include macroeconomic and financial conditions, monetary policy, financial stability and the Federal Reserve System.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2029</td>
<td>001/47388</td>
<td>W 6:10pm - 8:00pm</td>
<td>Tamrat Gashaw</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26/50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECON UN2105 The American Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105
The course surveys issues of interest in the American economy, including economic measurement, well-being and income distribution, business cycles and recession, the labor and housing markets, saving and wealth, fiscal policy, banking and finance, and topics in central banking. We study historical issues, institutions, measurement, current performance and recent research.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2105</td>
<td>001/47409</td>
<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm</td>
<td>Claudia Halbac</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>64/86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECON UN2257 Global Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105
Covers five areas within the general field of international economics: (i) microeconomic issues of why countries trade, how the gains from trade are distributed, and protectionism; (ii) macroeconomic issues such as exchange rates, balance of payments and open economy macroeconomic adjustment, (iii) the role of international institutions (World Bank, IMF, etc); (iv) economic development and (v) economies in transition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2257</td>
<td>001/13665</td>
<td>T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm</td>
<td>Ronald Miller</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>44/189</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECON UN3025 Financial Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3025</td>
<td>001/47390</td>
<td>T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm</td>
<td>Tamrat Gashaw</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>72/150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ECON UN3025 Financial Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Section/Call Number</th>
<th>Times/Location</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Enrollment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3025</td>
<td>001/00164</td>
<td>M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm</td>
<td>Martina Jasova</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>110/110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3025</td>
<td>002/13666</td>
<td>M W 6:10pm - 7:25pm</td>
<td>Martina Jasova</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>59/110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ECON UN3211 Intermediate Microeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN1105 and MATH UN1101 and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207)
The determination of the relative prices of goods and factors of production and the allocation of resources.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3211
Course Number: 001/47391
Section/Call Number: T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm
Times/Location: 717 Hamilton Hall
Instructor: Caterina Musatti
Points: 4
Enrollment: 63/86

Course Number: 002/47392
Section/Call Number: M W 10:10am - 11:25am
Times/Location: 310 Fayerweather
Instructor: Wouter Vergote
Points: 4
Enrollment: 96/96

Course Number: 003/47399
Section/Call Number: M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm
Times/Location: 428 Pupin Laboratories
Instructor: Susan Elmes
Points: 4
Enrollment: 74/96

Spring 2020: ECON UN3211
Course Number: 001/13667
Section/Call Number: M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Wouter Vergote
Points: 4
Enrollment: 17/86

Course Number: 002/13668
Section/Call Number: T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Caterina Musatti
Points: 4
Enrollment: 23/86

Course Number: 003/13669
Section/Call Number: M W 11:40am - 12:55pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Ingmar Nyman
Points: 4
Enrollment: 44/86

ECON UN3212 Discussion Section Intermediate Economics. 0 points.
Required Discussion section for ECON UN3211 intermediate Economics.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3212
Course Number: 001/47394
Section/Call Number: 0
Times/Location: 0
Instructor: Points: 223/350
Enrollment: 11/500

Spring 2020: ECON UN3212
Course Number: 001/13670
Section/Call Number: 0
Times/Location: 0
Instructor: Points: 11/500
Enrollment: 335/550

ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macroeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: (MATH UN1101 or MATH UN1207) and ECON UN1105 or the equivalent.
This course covers the determination of output, employment, inflation and interest rates. Topics include economic growth, business cycles, monetary and fiscal policy, consumption and savings and national income accounting.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3213
Course Number: 001/47397
Section/Call Number: M W 11:10pm - 12:25pm
Times/Location: 417 International Affairs Bldg
Instructor: Xavier Sala-i-Martin
Points: 318/325
Enrollment: 83/86

Course Number: 002/47396
Section/Call Number: T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm
Times/Location: 417 International Affairs Bldg
Instructor: Ronald Miller
Points: 26/86

Spring 2020: ECON UN3213
Course Number: 001/13671
Section/Call Number: M W 8:40am - 9:55am
Times/Location: 417 International Affairs Bldg
Instructor: Stephanie Schmitt-Grohe
Points: 8/86
Enrollment: 83/86

Course Number: 002/13672
Section/Call Number: M W 10:10am - 11:25am
Times/Location: 417 International Affairs Bldg
Instructor: Stephanie Schmitt-Grohe
Points: 29/86

Course Number: 003/13673
Section/Call Number: T Th 1:10pm - 2:25pm
Times/Location: 417 International Affairs Bldg
Instructor: Laura Alonso
Points: 26/110

ECON UN3214 Intermediate Macroeconomics - Discussion Section. 0 points.
Discussion section for ECON UN3213 Intermediate Macro. Student must register for a section.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3214
Course Number: 001/47398
Section/Call Number: T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm
Times/Location: 717 Hamilton Hall
Instructor: Caterina Musatti
Points: 4
Enrollment: 63/86

Spring 2020: ECON UN3214
Course Number: 003/13674
Section/Call Number: M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Susan Elmes
Points: 4
Enrollment: 74/96

ECON UN3265 The Economics of Money and Banking. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON BC3033 and ECON BC3035 or the equivalent.
Introduction to the principles of money and banking. The intermediary institutions of the American economy and their historical developments, current issues in monetary and financial reform.

Spring 2020: ECON UN3265
Course Number: 001/13675
Section/Call Number: M W 10:10am - 11:25am
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Jose Cao-Alvira
Points: 3
Enrollment: 140/140

ECON UN3412 Introduction To Econometrics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN3211 or ECON UN3213) and (MATH UN1201 or MATH UN1207) and STAT UN1201
Modern econometric methods; the general linear statistical model and its extensions; simultaneous equations and the identification problem; time series problems; forecasting methods; extensive practice with the analysis of different types of data.

Fall 2019: ECON UN3412
Course Number: 001/47399
Section/Call Number: T Th 2:40pm - 3:55pm
Times/Location: 702 Hamilton Hall
Instructor: Seyhan Erden
Points: 4
Enrollment: 83/86

Course Number: 002/47400
Section/Call Number: M W 4:10pm - 5:25pm
Times/Location: 602 Hamilton Hall
Instructor: Jushan Bai
Points: 4
Enrollment: 75/86

Course Number: 003/47401
Section/Call Number: T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm
Times/Location: 413 Kent Hall
Instructor: Tamrat Gashaw
Points: 4
Enrollment: 44/86

Spring 2020: ECON UN3412
Course Number: 001/13676
Section/Call Number: M W 10:10am - 11:25am
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Tamrat Gashaw
Points: 4
Enrollment: 83/86

Course Number: 002/13677
Section/Call Number: M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Tamrat Gashaw
Points: 4
Enrollment: 51/86

Course Number: 003/13678
Section/Call Number: M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Tamrat Gashaw
Points: 4
Enrollment: 30/86

ECON UN3413 Intro to Econometrics Discussion Section. 0 points.
Required discussion section for ECON UN3412: Intro to Econometrics

Fall 2019: ECON UN3413
Course Number: 001/47402
Section/Call Number: T Th 11:40am - 12:55pm
Times/Location: 717 Hamilton Hall
Instructor: Caterina Musatti
Points: 4
Enrollment: 63/86

Spring 2020: ECON UN3413
Course Number: 003/13679
Section/Call Number: M W 1:10pm - 2:25pm
Times/Location: Room TBA
Instructor: Susan Elmes
Points: 4
Enrollment: 74/96
ECON UN3901 Economics of Education. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (econ un3211 and econ un3213 and econ un3412)
Course objective: This course has two objectives: (1) To develop students’ skills in research and writing. Specifically, participants will work on: formulating a research question, placing it in the context of an existing literature and/or policy area, and using economic and econometric tools to address it in writing. Specifically, in the first part of the class, readings, problem sets, and a midterm exam will build skills in these areas. In the second part, students will come up with a research question, and address it in a research proposal/report. While all the applications will be on the economics of education, these skills will be useful in students’ subsequent careers, regardless of the area of economics they focus on. (2) To provide an introduction to key issues in the economics of education. Specifically, education is a significant industry; every person entering this course will have already spent years in this industry as a customer, as a worker, as an input, or all of the above. The course will address questions like: What does economics have to say about how this industry is organized and what determines its output? Why do individuals invest in education? What determines the behavior, productivity, and reputation of firms in the industry? What role should government and public policy (if any) play in its operation?

ECON UN3952 Seminar in Macroeconomics and Formation of Expectations. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412
This course has two main objectives:

- To introduce students to the process of writing a research paper. This includes identifying and formulating a research question, reviewing the previous literature and positioning the problem in that context, identifying the proper tools and data to answer the question, and finally writing the findings in the format of a research paper. An immediate goal is to prepare students to undertake a senior thesis project.
- To provide an introduction to selected topics and survey evidence in macroeconomics, with a focus on the expectation formation process of economic agents. We will start by going through some canonical models that are widely used for economic and policy analysis to understand the role of expectations in the decision making of households and firms. We will then go through a series of survey data and relate the empirical evidence to the theoretical predictions of those canonical models.

ECON UN3981 Applied Econometrics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412
The objective of this course is to develop students’ research skills and to learn the process of writing an original research paper. The skills and process include the ability to identify a problem and state in a concise manner, literature review, data collection, model formulation and estimation, evaluation of the problem and writing up the findings in a format of a research paper. An immediate and more specific goal is to prepare students to tackle a senior thesis project.

Towards this goal, this course will review or introduce the most widely used econometric techniques for empirical research. These include multiple regressions, probit and logit models, instrumental variables methods, panel data methods, regression discontinuity designs. This course will also introduce some time series methods such as vector autoregressive process, cointegration analysis, financial time series, and modeling of volatilities. Students will need to practice these methods with a computer software package (R or STATA) and with actual economic data sets.

ECON GU4020 Economics of Uncertainty and Information. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
Topics include behavior uncertainty, expected utility hypothesis, insurance, portfolio choice, principle agent problems, screening and signaling, and information theories of financial intermediation.

ECON GU4211 Advanced Microeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and MATH UN2010
Students must register for required discussion section.
Corequisites: MATH UN2500, MATH GU4061
The course provides a rigorous introduction to microeconomics. Topics will vary with the instructor but will include consumer theory, producer theory, general equilibrium and welfare, social choice theory, game theory and information economics. This course is strongly recommended for students considering graduate work in economics. Discussion section required.

Spring 2020: ECON UN3901

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<td>ECON 3901</td>
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Spring 2020: ECON UN3952

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<tr>
<td>ECON 3952</td>
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<td>M 6:10pm - 8:00pm</td>
<td>Hassan Afruzi, Khosroshahi</td>
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</table>
This course takes New York as our laboratory. Economics is about individual choice subject to constraints and the ways that choices sum up to something often much more than the parts. The fundamental feature of any city is the combination of those forces that bring people together and those that push them apart. Thus both physical and social space will be central to our discussions. The underlying theoretical and empirical analysis will touch on spatial aspects of urban economics, regional, and even international economics. We will aim to see these features in New York City taken as a whole, as well as in specific neighborhoods of the city. We will match these theoretical and empirical analyses with readings that reflect close observation of specific subjects. The close observation is meant to inspire you to probe deeply into a topic in order that the tools and approaches of economics may illuminate these issues in a fresh way.

### ECON GU4213 Advanced Macroeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010
An introduction to the dynamic models used in the study of modern macroeconomics. Applications of the models will include theoretical issues such as optimal lifetime consumption decisions and policy issues such as inflation targeting. This course is strongly recommended for students considering graduate work in economics.

### ECON GU4228 Urban Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213

### ECON GU4230 Economics of New York City. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
This course takes New York as our laboratory. Economics is about individual choice subject to constraints and the ways that choices sum up to something often much more than the parts. The fundamental feature of any city is the combination of those forces that bring people together and those that push them apart. Thus both physical and social space will be central to our discussions. The underlying theoretical and empirical analysis will touch on spatial aspects of urban economics, regional, and even international economics. We will aim to see these features in New York City taken as a whole, as well as in specific neighborhoods of the city. We will match these theoretical and empirical analyses with readings that reflect close observation of specific subjects. The close observation is meant to inspire you to probe deeply into a topic in order that the tools and approaches of economics may illuminate these issues in a fresh way.
ECON GU4301 Economic Growth and Development. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Empirical findings on economic development, theoretical development models; problems of efficient resource allocation in a growing economy; balanced and unbalanced growth in closed and open economic systems; the role of capital accumulation and innovation in economic growth.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4301
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ECON GU4321 Economic Development. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Historical comparative examination of the economic development problems of the less developed countries; the roles of social institutions and human resource development; the functions of urbanization, rural development, and international trade.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4321
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ECON GU4325 Economic Organization and Development of Japan. 3 points.
CC/GS/SEAS: Partial Fulfillment of Global Core Requirement
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The growth and structural changes of the post-World War II economy; its historical roots; interactions with cultural, social, and political institutions; economic relations with the rest of the world.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4325
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ECON GU4370 Political Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201 or POLS 4710 for those who declared prior to Spring 2014.
The course studies the interaction between government and markets. The first part discusses market failures and the scope and limits of government intervention, including the use of modified market-type tools (for example, cap-and-trade regulations for pollution). The second part discusses collective decision-making, in particular voting and its properties and pathologies. The final part discusses economic inequality and government's role in addressing it.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4370
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<td>John Marshall</td>
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ECON GU4400 Labor Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The labor force and labor markets, educational and man power training, unions and collective bargaining, mobility and immobility, sex and race discrimination, unemployment.

ECON GU4412 Advanced Econometrics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and MATH UN2010 Students must register for required discussion section.
The linear regression model will be presented in matrix form and basic asymptotic theory will be introduced. The course will also introduce students to basic time series methods for forecasting and analyzing economic data. Students will be expected to apply the tools to real data.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4412
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<td>ECON 4412</td>
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<td>T Th 10:10am - 11:25am</td>
<td>Serena Ng</td>
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ECON GU4413 Econometrics of Time Series and Forecasting. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 Coerequisites: MATH UN2010
This course focuses on the application of econometric methods to time series data; such data is common in the testing of macro and financial economics models. It will focus on the application of these methods to data problems in macro and finance.

ECON GU4415 Game Theory. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Introduction to the systematic treatment of game theory and its applications in economic analysis.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4415
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Spring 2020: ECON GU4415
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<td>ECON 4415</td>
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<td>Nima Haghpanah</td>
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ECON GU4438 Economics of Race in the U.S. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 ECON GU4400 is strongly recommended.
What differences does race make in the U.S. economy? Why does it make these differences? Are these differences things we should be concerned about? If so, what should be done? The course examines labor markets, housing markets, capital markets, crime, education, and the links among these markets. Both empirical and theoretical contributions are studied.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4438
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### ECON GU4465 Public Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213

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<th>Fall 2019: ECON GU4465</th>
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<td>Ceyhun Elgin</td>
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### ECON GU4480 Gender and Applied Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
This course studies gender gaps, their extent, determinants and consequences. The focus will be on the allocation of rights in different cultures and over time, why women's rights have typically been more limited and why most societies have traditionally favored males in the allocation of resources.

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<th>Fall 2019: ECON GU4480</th>
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| 503 Hamilton Hall      |            |                     |                      |               |        |            |

### ECON GU4500 International Trade. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The theory of international trade, comparative advantage and the factor endowments explanation of trade, analysis of the theory and practice of commercial policy, economic integration. International mobility of capital and labor; the North-South debate.

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<th>Fall 2019: ECON GU4500</th>
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### ECON GU4505 International Macroeconomics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Introduction to monetary problems in international trade. Topics include macroeconomics of the open economy under fixed and flexible exchange rates, international adjustment under gold standard, monetary problems of the interwar period, the Breton Woods agreement, transition to flexible exchange rates, planned reforms of the international monetary system and the Eurocurrency markets.

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<th>Spring 2020: ECON GU4505</th>
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### ECON GU4526 Transition Reforms, Globalization and Financial Crisis. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and UN3213.
Covers reform issues in transition economies such as price liberalization, currency reform, asset privatization, macroeconomic stabilization, trade liberalization and exchange rate policies, and foreign resource flows with suitable examples from the experience of the transition economies of Russia, the post-Soviet states, East-central Europe, China and Vietnam.

### ECON GU4615 Law and Economics. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and UN3213.
The course is intended to provide an economic framework for understanding the law and legal institutions. Topics covered include property law, contract theory and torts.

### ECON GU4625 Economics of the Environment. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and UN3213.
Microeconomics is used to study who has an incentive to protect the environment. Government's possible and actual role in protecting the environment is explored. How do technological change, economic development, and free trade affect the environment? Emphasis on hypothesis testing and quantitative analysis of real-world policy issues.

### ECON GU4700 Financial Crises. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
This course uses economic theory and empirical evidence to study the causes of financial crises and the effectiveness of policy responses to these crises. Particular attention will be given to some of the major economic and financial crises in the past century and to the crisis that began in August 2007.

### ECON GU4710 Finance and the Real Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN3211) and (ECON UN3213) and (STAT UN1201)
This course uses economic theory and empirical evidence to study the links between financial markets and the real economy. We will consider questions such as: What is the welfare role of finance? How do financial markets affect consumers and firms? How do shocks to the financial system transmit to the real economy? How do financial markets impact inequality?

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### ECON GU4625 Economics of the Environment. 3 points.
Not offered during 2019-20 academic year.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and UN3213.
Microeconomics is used to study who has an incentive to protect the environment. Government's possible and actual role in protecting the environment is explored. How do technological change, economic development, and free trade affect the environment? Emphasis on hypothesis testing and quantitative analysis of real-world policy issues.

### ECON GU4700 Financial Crises. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
This course uses economic theory and empirical evidence to study the causes of financial crises and the effectiveness of policy responses to these crises. Particular attention will be given to some of the major economic and financial crises in the past century and to the crisis that began in August 2007.

### ECON GU4710 Finance and the Real Economy. 3 points.
Prerequisites: (ECON UN3211) and (ECON UN3213) and (STAT UN1201)
This course uses economic theory and empirical evidence to study the links between financial markets and the real economy. We will consider questions such as: What is the welfare role of finance? How do financial markets affect consumers and firms? How do shocks to the financial system transmit to the real economy? How do financial markets impact inequality?
ECON GU4750 Globalization and Its Risks. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
The world is being transformed by dramatic increases in flows of people, goods and services across nations. Globalization has the potential for enormous gains but is also associated to serious risks. The gains are related to international commerce where the industrial countries dominate, while the risks involve the global environment, poverty and the satisfaction of basic needs that affect in great measure the developing nations. Both are linked to a historical division of the world into the North and the South-the industrial and the developing nations. Key to future evolution are (1) the creation of new markets that trade privately produced public goods, such as knowledge and greenhouse gas emissions, as in the Kyoto Protocol; (2) the updating of the Breton Woods Institutions, including the creation of a Knowledge Bank and an International Bank for Environmental Settlements.

ECON GU4840 Behavioral Economics. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213
Within economics, the standard model of behavior is that of a perfectly rational, self interested utility maximizer with unlimited cognitive resources. In many cases, this provides a good approximation to the types of behavior that economists are interested in. However, over the past 30 years, experimental and behavioral economists have documented ways in which the standard model is not just wrong, but is wrong in ways that are important for economic outcomes. Understanding these behaviors, and their implications, is one of the most exciting areas of current economic inquiry. The aim of this course is to provide a grounding in the main areas of study within behavioral economics, including temptation and self control, fairness and reciprocity, reference dependence, bounded rationality and choice under risk and uncertainty. For each area we will study three things: 1. The evidence that indicates that the standard economic model is missing some important behavior 2. The models that have been developed to capture these behaviors 3. Applications of these models to (for example) finance, labor and development economics As well as the standard lectures, homework assignments, exams and so on, you will be asked to participate in economic experiments, the data from which will be used to illustrate some of the principals in the course. There will also be a certain small degree of classroom ‘flipping’, with a portion of many lectures given over to group problem solving. Finally, an integral part of the course will be a research proposal that you must complete by the end of the course, outlining a novel piece of research that you would be interested in doing.

ECON GU4850 Cognitive Mechanisms and Economic Behavior. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and STAT UN1201
Standard economic theory seeks to explain human behavior (especially in "economic" settings, such as markets) in terms of rational choice, which means that the choices that are made can be predicted on the basis of what would best serve some coherent objective, under an objectively correct understanding of the predictable consequences of alternative actions. Observed behavior often seems difficult to reconcile with a strong form of this theory, even if incentives clearly have some influence on behavior; and the course will discuss empirical evidence (both from laboratory experiments and observations "in the field") for some well-established "anomalies." But beyond simply cataloguing anomalies for the standard theory, the course will consider the extent to which departures from a strong version of rational choice theory can be understood as reflecting cognitive processes that are also evident in other domains such as sensory perception; examples from visual perception will receive particular attention. And in addition to describing what is known about how the underlying mechanisms work (something that is understood in more detail in sensory contexts than in the case of value-based decision making), the course will consider the extent to which such mechanisms --- while "suboptimal" from a normative standpoint that treats perfect knowledge of one's situation as costless and automatic --- might actually represent efficient uses of the limited information and bounded information-processing resources available to actual people (or other organisms). Thus the course will consider both ways in which the realism of economic analysis may be improved by taking into account cognitive processes, and ways in which understanding of cognitive processes might be advanced by considering the "economic" problem of efficient use of limited (cognitive) resources.
ECON GU4860 Behavioral Finance. 3 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412
Neoclassical finance theory seeks to explain financial market valuations
and fluctuations in terms of investors having rational expectations and
being able to trade without costs. Under these assumptions, markets
are efficient in that stocks and other assets are always priced just
right. The efficient markets hypothesis (EMH) has had an enormous
influence over the past 50 years on the financial industry, from pricing
to financial innovations, and on policy makers, from how markets are
regulated to how monetary policy is set. But there was very little in
prevailing EMH models to suggest the instabilities associated with
the Financial Crisis of 2008 and indeed with earlier crises in financial
market history. This course seeks to develop a set of tools to build a
more robust model of financial markets that can account for a wider
range of outcomes. It is based on an ongoing research agenda loosely
dubbed “Behavioral Finance”, which seeks to incorporate more realistic
assumptions concerning human rationality and market imperfections
into finance models. Broadly, we show in this course that limitations of
human rationality can lead to bubbles and busts such as the Internet
Bubble of the mid-1990s and the Housing Bubble of the mid-2000s; that
imperfections of markets — such as the difficulty of short-selling assets
— can cause financial markets to undergo sudden and unpredictable
crashes; and that agency problems or the problems of institutions can
create instabilities in the financial system as recently occurred during
the 2008 Financial Crisis. These instabilities in turn can have feedback
effects to the performance of the real economy in the form of corporate
investments.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4860
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4860  001/13697  M W 2:40pm - 3:55pm  Room TBA  Harrison Hong  3  33/86

ECON GU4911 Seminar In Microeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412
Registration information is posted on the department’s Seminar Sign-up
webpage.
Selected topics in microeconomics. Selected topics will be posted on the
department’s webpage.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4911
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4911  000/47421  W 4:10pm - 6:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Susan Elmes  4  0/800
ECON 4911  001/47422  T 12:10pm - 2:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Sunil Gulati  4  16/16
ECON 4911  002/47423  T 10:10am - 12:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Neal Masia  4  16/16
ECON 4911  003/47424  Th 2:10pm - 4:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Lena Edlund  4  4/16
ECON 4911  004/47425  T 10:10am - 12:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Tri Vi Dang  4  16/16
ECON 4911  005/47426  M 4:10pm - 6:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Prajit Dutta  4  16/16
ECON 4911  006/47427  M 12:10pm - 2:00pm  1027 International Affairs Bldg  Guillaume Haeringer  4  16/16

Spring 2020: ECON GU4911
Course Number  Section/Call Number  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4911  000/14039  W 12:10pm - 2:00pm  Room TBA  Susan Elmes  4  128/800
ECON 4911  001/13698  W 12:10pm - 2:00pm  Room TBA  Sunil Gulati  4  0/16
ECON 4911  002/13699  W 4:10pm - 6:00pm  Room TBA  Sunil Gulati  4  0/16
ECON 4911  003/13700  F 10:10am - 12:00pm  Room TBA  4  0/16
ECON 4911  004/13701  4  0/16
ECON 4911  005/13702  4  0/16
ECON 4911  006/13703  W 8:10am - 10:00am  Room TBA  Donald Davis  4  0/16
ECON 4911  007/13704  T 12:10pm - 2:00pm  Room TBA  Brendan O’Flaherty  4  0/16
ECON GU4913 Seminar In Macroeconomics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412
Registration information is posted on the department’s Seminar Sign-up webpage.
Selected topics in macroeconomics. Selected topics will be posted on the department's webpage.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4913
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4913  001/13705  M 8:10am - 10:00am  Room TBA  Emilien Goun-Bonenfant  4  8/16
ECON 4913  002/13706  T 4:10pm - 6:00pm  Room TBA  Miles Leahy  4  8/16
ECON 4913  003/13707  W 10:10am - 12:00pm  Room TBA  Joseph Stiglitz, Karla Hoff  4  8/16
ECON 4913  004/13708  M 4:10pm - 6:00pm  Room TBA  Tamrat Gashaw  4  8/16
ECON 4913  005/16602  Th 6:10pm - 8:00pm  Room TBA  4  8/16
ECON 4913  006/16603  W 6:10pm - 8:00pm  Room TBA  4  8/16

ECON GU4918 Seminar In Econometrics. 4 points.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and sign-up in the department's office. Registration information is posted on the department’s Seminar Sign-up webpage.
Analyzing data in a more in-depth fashion than in ECON UN3412.
Additional estimation techniques include limited dependent variable and simultaneous equation models. Go to the department’s undergraduate Seminar Description webpage for a detailed description.

Spring 2020: ECON GU4918
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4918  001/13709  Th 12:10pm - 2:00pm  Room TBA  Seyhan Erden  4  8/16

ECON GU4996 Research Course. 1-2 points.
May NOT be used as an elective.
Prerequisites: the director of undergraduate studies' permission.
Provides students with the experience of participating in the research process by matching them to a faculty mentor who will put them to work on one of his or her current research projects. A list of available research positions is distributed each semester on the major listserv.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4996
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4996  001/13711  W 6:10pm - 8:00pm  Room TBA  Susan Elmes  1-2  8/800

Spring 2020: ECON GU4996
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4996  001/13711  W 6:10pm - 8:00pm  Room TBA  Susan Elmes  1-2  8/800

ECON GU4998 Independent Study. 1-4 points.
May NOT be used as an elective.
Prerequisites: the director of undergraduate studies’ permission.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4998
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4998  001/47477  W 6:10pm - 8:00pm  Room TBA  Susan Elmes  1-4  8/800

Spring 2020: ECON GU4998
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4998  001/13712  Th 2:10pm - 4:00pm  Room TBA  Susan Elmes  1-4  8/800

ECON GU4999 Senior Honors Thesis. 6 points.
3 points per semester.
Prerequisites: ECON UN3211 and ECON UN3213 and ECON UN3412 and the director of the departmental honors program’s permission. Students must have a minimum GPA of 3.7 in all required major courses, including calculus and statistics, prior to enrollment.
The honors thesis seminar is a year-long course, beginning in the fall semester and ending in the spring semester. Students who have been approved to enter the workshop will be registered for both semesters by the department during the first two weeks of classes; 3 points are earned per semester. This workshop may only be taken by students applying for departmental honors, and it also fulfills the economics seminar requirement for the economics major and all joint majors. Students must see the director during mid-semester registration in the spring to discuss their proposed thesis topic, at which time they will be matched with appropriate faculty who will act as their thesis adviser. Students will meet their adviser over the course of the year at mutually agreed upon times. A rough draft of the thesis will be due during the first week of February in the spring semester, and the final draft will be due three weeks before the last day of classes. Please note that for those joint majors that require two seminars, one in economics and one in the other discipline (i.e., Political Science), the economics senior honors thesis seminar only fulfills the economics seminar requirement.

Fall 2019: ECON GU4999
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4999  001/47432  W 2:10pm - 4:00pm  Room TBA  Michael Best  6  9/100

Spring 2020: ECON GU4999
Course  Number  Section/Call  Times/Location  Instructor  Points  Enrollment
ECON 4999  001/13713  Th 2:10pm - 4:00pm  Room TBA  Michael Best  6  8/800

Of Related Interest
Note: Barnard economic core courses (ECON BC1003, ECON BC1007, ECON BC2411, ECON BC3018, ECON BC3033, ECON BC3070, ECON BC3101, and seminars) do not count towards the Columbia economics major and concentration.

Economics (Barnard)
ECON BC2010  The Economics of Gender
ECON BC2012  Economic History of Western Europe
ECON BC2017  Introduction to Health Economics
ECON BC2020  Introduction to Development Economics
ECON BC2224  Coding Markets
ECON BC2075  Logic and Limits of Economic Justice
ECON BC3027  Economics of Inequality
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<td>ECON BC3011</td>
<td>Inequality and Poverty</td>
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<td>ECON UN3265</td>
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